



Table of Contents

Chap 1

Tactical Mission Fundamentals

- I. The Art of Tactics.....1-1**
 - I. The Tactical Level of War.....1-1
 - Battles, Engagements and Small-Unit Actions1-2
 - II. The Science and Art of Tactics1-2
 - Aspects of the Art of Tactics1-3
 - III. Hasty vs. Deliberate Operations1-4
- II. Full Spectrum Operations (FM 3-0).....1-5**
 - I. Initiative.....1-6
 - II. Simultaneity and Synchronization.....1-7
 - III. The Elements of Full Spectrum Operations1-8
 - A. Offensive Operations1-8
 - B. Defensive Operations1-8
 - C. Stability Operations.....1-9
 - D. Civil Support Operations.....1-9
 - IV. Lethal and Nonlethal Actions1-10
- III. Tactical Mission Tasks1-11**
 - A. Effects on Friendly Forces.....1-12
 - B. Actions by Friendly Forces1-13
 - C. Mission Symbols1-14
- IV. Battle Command.....1-15**
 - I. Understand1-16
 - II. Visualize1-16
 - A. Commander's Visualization1-17
 - B. Area of Influence1-17
 - C. Area of Interest1-17
 - D. Mission Variables: The Factors of METT-TC1-17
 - III. Describe.....1-19
 - IV. Direct1-20
 - A. Plans and Orders1-20
 - B. Commander's Intent1-20
 - C. Concept of the Operations.....1-20
 - The Six Warfighting Functions (Direct).....1-22
 - V. Lead.....1-23
 - VI. Assess1-23
 - Principles of War and Operations (Visualize)1-24
- V. Troop Leading Procedures.....1-25**
 - I. Troop Leading Procedure Steps.....1-26
 - II. METT-TC (Mission Analysis)1-31
 - III. OCOKA - Military Aspects of the Terrain1-32
 - IV. Composite Risk Management (CRM).....1-36

VI. Combat Orders	1-37
I. Warning Order (WARNO)	1-38
II. Operations Order (OPORD)	1-39
III. Fragmentary Order (FRAGO)	1-40
Techniques for Issuing Orders	1-41
The Operations Order (OPORD) - A Small Unit Perspective	1-42
On Point	1-44
VII. Preparation and Pre-Combat Inspection (PCI)	1-45
I. Preparation	1-45
II. The Pre-Combat Inspection (PCI)	1-45
On Point	1-50
VIII. Rehearsals	1-51
I. Rehearsal Techniques	1-52
II. Rehearsals - Company Level & Smaller	1-54
IX. The After Action Review (AAR)	1-55
I. Types of After Action Reviews	1-56
II. Steps in the After Action Review	1-57
III. AARs - A Small Unit Perspective	1-58
On Point	1-60

Chap 2

Offensive Operations

Offensive Operations	2-1
I. Primary Offensive Tasks	2-2
II. Purposes of Offensive Tasks	2-3
III. Forms of Maneuver	2-4
A. Envelopment	2-4
B. Turning Movement	2-4
C. Infiltration	2-5
D. Penetration	2-5
E. Frontal Attack	2-5
IV. Characteristics of Offensive Operations	2-6
I. Movement to Contact	2-7
Meeting Engagement	2-7
I. Organization	2-8
Search and Attack	2-8
Approach-March Technique	2-8
II. Planning & Preparation	2-9
III. Conducting the MTC - A Small Unit Perspective	2-10
On Point	2-12
II. Attack	2-13
I. Organization	2-14
A. Assault Team	2-14
B. Support Team	2-14
II. Planning & Preparation	2-15
III. Conducting the Attack - A Small Unit Perspective	2-16
On Point	2-18
Maneuver Control Measures	2-18
Fire Control Measures	2-18

III. Exploitation	2-19
I. Organization	2-20
II. Planning & Preparation.....	2-20
III. Conducting the Exploitation - A Small Unit Perspective.....	2-20
On Point.....	2-22
Transition.....	2-22
IV. Pursuit	2-23
I. Organization	2-24
A. Frontal Pursuit.....	2-24
B. Combination Pursuit.....	2-25
II. Planning & Preparation.....	2-25
III. Conducting the Pursuit - A Small Unit Perspective	2-26
On Point.....	2-28
Transition.....	2-28
V. Small Unit Offensive Tactical Tasks	2-29
I. Seize.....	2-30
II. Suppress.....	2-30
III. Support by Fire	2-31
IV. Clear	2-32
V. Attack by Fire.....	2-34

Chap 3

Defensive Operations

Defensive Operations	3-1
I. Primary Defensive Tasks	3-2
II. Purposes of Defensive Operations.....	3-3
III. Characteristics of the Defense.....	3-4
I. Mobile Defense	3-5
I. Organization	3-6
A. The Fixing Force	3-6
B. The Striking Force.....	3-6
II. Planning & Preparation.....	3-7
III. Conducting the Mobile Defense - A Small Unit Perspective	3-8
On Point.....	3-10
II. Area Defense	3-11
I. Organization	3-12
Primary Positions	3-12
Alternate Positions	3-12
Supplementary Positions.....	3-12
Subsequent Positions.....	3-12
II. Planning & Preparation.....	3-14
A. Range Card.....	3-14
B. Sector Sketch.....	3-14
C. Sectors of Fire	3-15
D. Engagement Areas	3-16
III. Conducting the Area Defense - A Small Unit Perspective	3-17
IV. Priorities of Work in the Defense	3-18

III. Retrograde	3-19
I. Delay.....	3-20
A. Delay Within a Sector	3-20
B. Delay Forward of a Specified Line for a Specified Time	3-20
II. Withdrawal.....	3-21
A. Assisted.....	3-21
B. Unassisted	3-21
III. Retirement	3-21
Conducting the Retrograde - A Small Unit Perspective	3-20
On Point.....	3-22
Reconstitution.....	3-22
IV. Small Unit Defensive Techniques	3-23
I. Defend an Area.....	3-23
II. Defend a Battle Position	3-24
III. Defend a Strongpoint.....	3-25
IV. Defend a Perimeter	3-27
V. Defend a Reverse Slope	3-27

Chap 4

Stability and Counter-insurgency Operations

I. Stability Operations.....	4-1
I. Primary Stability Tasks.....	4-2
II. Purposes of Stability Operations	4-2
III. Types of Stability Operations	4-4
IV. Use of Force in Stability Operations	4-6
V. Small Unit Stability Tasks.....	4-7
A. Establish and Occupy a Lodgement Area or a Forward Operating Base (FOB)	4-7
B. Monitor Compliance with an Agreement	4-7
C. Negotiations.....	4-8
D. Establishing Observation Posts and Checkpoints	4-10
E. Search.....	4-12
F. Patrol	4-12
G. Escort a Convoy	4-12
H. Open and Secure Routes	4-12
I. Conduct Reserve Operations	4-12
J. Control Crowds.....	4-12
II. Counterinsurgency (COIN) Operations	4-13
I. Aspects of the Counterinsurgency.....	4-14
II. The Nature of Counterinsurgency Operations	4-15
Initial Stage: "Stop the Bleeding"	4-15
Middle Stage: "Inpatient Care--Recovery"	4-15
Late Stage: "Outpatient Care--Movement to Self-Sufficiency"	4-15
III. Historical Principles for Counterinsurgency.....	4-16
IV. Contemporary Imperatives of Counterinsurgency	4-18
V. Paradoxes of Counterinsurgency Operations.....	4-20
VI. Successful and Unsuccessful Counterinsurgency Practices.....	4-22

Tactical Enabling Operations

I. Security Operations	5-1
I. Forms of Security Operations	5-1
Security Fundamentals.....	5-2
A. Screen.....	5-1
B. Guard.....	5-4
C. Cover	5-5
D. Area Security	5-6
E. Local Security	5-7
* Combat Outposts	5-7
II. Fundamentals of Security Operations	5-3
On Point.....	5-8
II. Reconnaissance Operations	5-9
Reconnaissance Objective	5-9
I. Reconnaissance Fundamentals	5-10
II. Organization	5-11
III. Planning & Preparation.....	5-11
IV. Forms of the Reconnaissance.....	5-11
A. The Route Reconnaissance.....	5-12
Recon Push.....	5-13
Recon Pull	5-13
B. The Zone Reconnaissance	5-14
C. The Area Reconnaissance.....	5-16
Single-Team Method	5-16
Double-Team Method.....	5-17
Dissemination of Information.....	5-17
D. Reconnaissance in Force (RIF).....	5-18
On Point.....	5-18
III. Relief in Place	5-19
I. Organization	5-20
II. Planning & Preparation	5-20
Hasty or Deliberate.....	5-20
III. Conducting the Relief in Place - A Small Unit Perspective	5-21
Techniques: Sequential, Simultaneous or Staggered.....	5-21
On Point.....	5-22
IV. Passage of Lines	5-23
I. Conducting the Relief in Place - A Small Unit Perspective	5-24
Departing the Forward Line of Troops (FLOT).....	5-24
Reentering the Forward Line of Troops (FLOT).....	5-25
II. Organization	5-26
On Point.....	5-22

Special Purpose Attacks

Special Purpose Attacks.....	6-1
I. Ambush	6-3
Near Ambush.....	6-4
Far Ambush	6-4
I. Organization	6-5
A. Near Ambush	6-6
B. Far Ambush.....	6-8
II. Planning & Preparation.....	6-9
A. Near Ambush	6-10
B. Far Ambush.....	6-10
III. Conducting the Ambush - A Small Unit Perspective	6-11
A. Near Ambush	6-12
B. Far Ambush.....	6-14
IV. Ambush Categories	6-16
Deliberate	6-16
Hasty	6-16
Area Ambush.....	6-16
Point Ambush	6-16
II. Raid.....	6-17
I. Organization	6-18
A. Security Team	6-18
B. Support Team.....	6-18
C. Assault Team	6-18
II. Planning & Preparation.....	6-19
III. Conducting the Raid - A Small Unit Perspective.....	6-20
A. Infiltrate to the Objective	6-20
B. Actions on the Objective	6-21
On Point.....	6-22
III. Swarming Attack	6-23
I. Organization	6-24
A. Autonomy	6-25
B. Mobility.....	6-26
C. Communication	6-27
D. Synchronization	6-27
II. Planning and Preparation	6-27
III. Conducting the Swarming Attack - A Small Unit Perspective	6-28
1. Locate.....	6-28
2. Converge.....	6-28
3. Attack.....	6-29
4. Disperse	6-29
5. Pulse	6-29
On Point.....	6-30

Urban Operations & Attacking Fortified Areas

I. Small Unit Operations in Urban Areas	7-1
I. Find.....	7-1
II. Isolate the Building	7-1
Cordon.....	7-2
III. Assault a Building	7-2
A. Entering a Building.....	7-3
Top Entry.....	7-3
Bottom Entry	7-3
Secure the Near and Far Side of the Point of Penetration.....	7-4
B. Clearing Rooms	7-5
C. Moving in the Building.....	7-6
Diamond Formation (Serpentine Technique)	7-6
Vee Formation (Rolling-T Technique)	7-6
1. Clearing Hallway Junctions.....	7-6
2. Clearing a "T" Intersection	7-7
3. Clearing Stairwells and Staircases	7-7
IV. Follow Through.....	7-8
II. Attacking Fortified Areas	7-9
Characteristics	7-9
I. Find.....	7-10
II. Fix	7-10
III. Finish (Fighting Enemies in Fortifications).....	7-10
A. Securing the Near and Far Side--Breaching Protective Obstacles.....	7-10
B. Knocking out Bunkers.....	7-10
C. Assaulting Trench Systems.....	7-12
1. Entering the Trenchline	7-12
2. Clearing the Trenchline	7-13
3. Moving in a Trench.....	7-13
IV. Follow Through.....	7-14

Patrols & Patrolling

Patrols and Patrolling	8-1
Combat Patrols	8-1
Reconnaissance Patrols	8-1
I. Organization of Patrols	8-2
II. Planning & Conducting a Patrol.....	8-4
III. Elements of a Combat Patrol.....	8-6
A. Assault Element	8-6
B. Support Element	8-6
C. Security Element.....	8-6

I. Traveling Techniques	8-7
I. Traveling	8-8
II. Traveling Overwatch	8-8
III. Bounding Overwatch	8-9
On Point	8-10
II. Attack Formations	8-11
Fire Team Formations	8-11
Attack Formation Considerations	8-12
I. The Line	8-13
II. The File	8-14
Variation: The Staggered Column	8-15
III. The Wedge	8-16
Variation: The Diamond	8-17
On Point	8-18
Security Checks While on Patrol	8-18
5 and 20 Meter Checks	8-18
III. Crossing a Danger Area	8-19
Types of Danger Areas	8-19
I. Patch-to-the-Road Method	8-20
II. Heart-Shaped Method	8-22
III. Bypass Method	8-24
IV. Box Method	8-25
V. Crossing Large Open Areas	8-25
On Point	8-26
Enemy Contact	8-26
IV. Establishing a Security Halt	8-27
I. Cigar-Shaped Method	8-29
II. Wagon Wheel Method	8-30
III. Priorities of Work at the Objective Rally Point (ORP)	8-31
On Point	8-32
En Route Rally Point (ERP)	8-32
Objective Rally Point (ORP)	8-32
V. Establishing a Hide Position	8-33
Considerations	8-33
I. Back-to-Back Method	8-34
II. Star Method	8-35
On Point	8-36
Site Selection	8-36
Site Sterilization	8-36
VI. Establishing a Patrol Base	8-37
Site Selection	8-37
The Triangle Method	8-38
Planning Considerations	8-39
Security Measures	8-39
Priorities of Work	8-40